

A hand in a suit jacket is shaking over a laptop. The laptop screen displays a financial chart with multiple lines in green, red, and blue. A blue banner with white text is overlaid on the top part of the image.

# Endgeräte zeitgemäß absichern

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# Agenda



## Aktuelle Bedrohungen

Warum Geräteschutz nicht ausreicht



## Schutz der Kommunikation

Defender for Office 365



## Schutz der Domäne

Defender for Identity



## Schutz der Endgeräte

Defender for Endpoint



## Schutz der Anwendungen

Defender for Cloud Apps



## Zusammenfassung

Microsoft 365 Defender als Ganzes

# Aktuelle Bedrohungen

A person wearing a dark hoodie is seen from behind, sitting at a desk in a server room. The room is dimly lit with a blue glow from the computer monitors. The person is looking at several monitors. The main monitor on the right displays a complex interface with various panels, including a large window with code or data, a smaller window with a line graph, and a sidebar with system settings. To the left, another monitor shows a world map with network connections. The background is filled with server racks and hanging cables, creating a technical and somewhat mysterious atmosphere.



# Moderne Angriffsmuster

- Eröffnung neuer Angriffsvektoren durch Cloud-Technologie
- „Burg-Modell“ keine ausreichende Sicherheitsmaßnahme
- Ausgeklügelte Angriffe über lange Zeit
- Nutzung aller verfügbaren Einstiegs- und Angriffspunkte

# Resultierende Folgen

- Erhöhte Anzahl abzusichernder Stellen
- Steigender Aufwand für IT-Sicherheit
- Überblick kann nicht bewahrt werden
- Geräteschutz nicht mehr ausreichend





# Schutz der Endgeräte



# Microsoft Defender for Endpoint

Endpoint-Sicherheitsplattform

Erweiterung des klassischen Antivirus um moderne Sicherheitsmechanismen

Unterstützt gängige Client-, Server- und Smartphone-Betriebssysteme



# Next-Generation Protection

Mehr als der „klassische“ Windows Defender  
Intelligente Antivirus-Funktionalität  
Cloudbasierter Schutz vor neuen Gefahren





# Attack Surface Reduction (ASR)

Verringerung der Angriffsfläche durch bestimmte Konfigurationen

Netzwerk- und Webschutz

Kontrolle über Prozesse, Makros etc.

Verbesserter Schutz vor Ransomware



# Automated Investigation and Remediation

Erkennung verdächtiger Aktivitäten auf Endpunkten  
Ermittlung des Bedrohungsgrades  
Automatisierungsgrad bestimmt Aktion



# Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR)

Bündelung zusammenhängender Alerts als Incidents

Kombination sämtlicher MDE-Features

Nachverfolgung von Angriffen durch grafische Aufarbeitung

Advanced Hunting für tiefe Analyse





# Incidents

Incidents > 15710

Comments and History | Actions and assistance

Alerts (15) | Devices (1) | Investigations (2) | Evidence | **Graph beta**

Legend ^

Reset graph

**15710**  
Edit name

Status  
Active

Assigned to  
Unassigned

Severity  
Medium

Classification  
(Not set)  
Set status and classification

Categories  
General  
Suspicious Activity  
Delivery  
Persistence  
Document Exploit

**ACTIVE**

Activity time  
First - Jun 11, 2019, 12:19:47 PM  
Last - Jun 11, 2019, 7:50:14 PM

The graph illustrates a network of entities and their interactions. At the top, 'about:internet' (represented by a globe icon) connects to 'RS4\_WinATP-Intr...' (represented by a document icon with a red 'X'). Below this, several document icons are connected to a central laptop icon representing a device. These document icons include: 'WinATP-Intro-Ba...', '168995100298774', '132047291806496...', 'WINWORD.EXE', '132047292307285...', '168998137022524 \_\_PSScriptPolic...', 'powershell.exe', and 'schtasks.exe'. The connections are shown as lines radiating from the central device icon to each of these document nodes.

# Onboarding und Konfiguration

## Onboarding:

- Intune (Clients und Smartphones)
- GPO/Skript (Clients und Server)
- Azure (Server)

## Konfiguration:

- Intune (Clients, Smartphones und Server)
- GPO (Clients und Server)





# Schutz der Kommunikation





# Microsoft Defender for Office 365

Überwachung von Kommunikations- und Kollaborationskanälen (EXO, SPO, Teams)

Schutz vor z.B. Phishing-Mails, Malware und böartigen Anhängen

Erkennung von Angriffen, Datenlecks und Compliance-Verstößen

# Microsoft Defender for Office 365 protection stack

## Edge protection



## Sender intelligence



## Content filtering



## Post-delivery protection



# Schutz der Anwendungen





# Microsoft Defender for Cloud Apps



Cloud Access Security Broker (CASB)

Cloud Discovery zur Erkennung von Schatten-IT

Anbindung an 3rd-Party-Cloud-Anwendungen

Echtzeit-Kontrolle über App-Sitzungen

# Cloud Discovery



Auswertung von Netzwerklogs (Defender for Endpoint oder Anbindung der internen Firewall)

Erkennung genutzter Cloud-Dienste

Bewertung in vorgefertigtem App-Katalog

Blockierung ungewünschter Cloud Apps (Defender for Endpoint)

# Anbindung weiterer Anwendungen



Verbindung über APIs unterstützter Cloud Apps

Auswertung von Aktivitätslogs, Konten und Inhalten

Erweiterung der Bedrohungserkennung auf diese Apps



# Conditional Access App Control

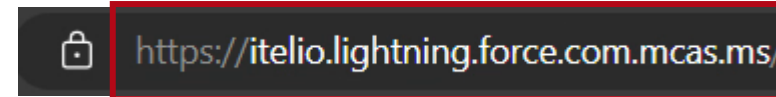
Reverse Proxy für Cloud-Anwendungen

Sitzungen zu konfigurierten Apps werden getunnelt

Steuerung der Zugriffe und Datenflüsse



# Conditional Access App Control



Der Zugriff auf Microsoft SharePoint Online wird geschützt

Zur Verbesserung der Sicherheit wird dein Zugriff auf Microsoft SharePoint Online geschützt.

Bei Fragen oder Problemen wende dich bitte an [support@itelio.com](mailto:support@itelio.com)

Diese Benachrichtigung für alle Apps eine Woche lang nicht anzeigen

[Weiter zu Microsoft SharePoint Online](#)



A perspective view of a server room with rows of server racks on both sides. The racks are filled with server units, and the entire scene is bathed in a cool blue light. A semi-transparent blue banner is overlaid across the middle of the image, containing the text 'Schutz der Domäne'.

# Schutz der Domäne



# Microsoft Defender for Identity

Überwachung des lokalen Active Directory  
Verhaltensanalysen und Bedrohungserkennung  
Integration mit Azure Active Directory



# Bedrohungserkennung

Überwachung von Benutzeraktivitäten und  
-authentifizierungen

Erkennung von Anomalien und ungewöhnlichem  
Verhalten

Identifizierung potenziell kompromittierter Konten  
und Insider-Bedrohungen



# Funktionsweise

Installation von Sensoren auf Domänencontrollern

Auswertung von Event Logs

Lernzeit für das System

Angriffssimulation zur Validierung



# Zusammenfassung



# Microsoft 365 Defender

Zusammenführung der Sicherheitslösungen  
Verwaltung über zentrale Oberfläche  
Ganzheitliche Betrachtung von Incidents



Incidents > MDI Demo Incident - 05/26/2022 - Multi-stage incident involving Privilege escalation on multiple endpoints reported by multiple sources

Manage incident ? Consult a threat expert ? Comments and history

Summary Alerts (87) Devices (20) Users (20) Mailboxes (3) Investigations (14) Evidence (247)

62/87 active alerts  
11 MITRE ATT&CK tactics  
1 other alert categories



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May 24, 2022, 8:25:29 PM | New  
Suspicious attachment opened on alexw-pc by user alexwilber

20 impacted devices  
20 impacted users  
3 impacted mailboxes

Top impacted entities

Entity type	Risk level/investigation priority	Tags
anetteh-pc	High	Demo Machine Possible Insic
mtp-air-dc01	High	Data sensitivity: High Domai
janetl-pc	High	Data sensitivity: High Demo
mdatpglobalreader	1016	Office 365 administrator
pekrebs	701	Quad Copter Enthusiasts
bamorel	90	All Employees Mark 8 Projec

Incident Information

This incident might be associated with more in...

Associated incidents

Incident ID	Reason	Entity
9437	Same user cr...	mdatpglobal...
9437	Same user cr...	mdatpglobal...

Tags summary

Incident tags

AATP Demo Incident MDI

Data sensitivity

Public Highly Confidential

Device groups



Incidents > MDI Demo Incident - 05/26/2022 - Multi-stage incident involving Privilege escalation on multiple endpoints reported by multiple sources

Manage incident ? Consult a threat expert Comments and history

Summary Alerts (87) Devices (20) Users (20) Mailboxes (3) Investigations (14) Evidence (247)

attachment on alexw-pc by user alexwilber, and more.

May 26, 2022, 2:40:03 PM | New Post-delivery detection of suspicious attachment on annetteh-pc by user annette.hill, and more.

May 26, 2022, 2:40:04 PM | Resolved A malicious file was detected based on indication provided by O365 on annetteh-pc by user annette.hill, and more.

May 26, 2022, 2:48:42 PM | Resolved A malicious file was detected based on indication provided by O365 on annetteh-pc

View entities

Evidence

247 entities found

Evidence remediation status



View all entities

Incident Information

This incident might be associated with more in...

Associated incidents

Incident ID	Reason	Entity
9437	Same user cr...	mdatpglobal...
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Tags summary

Incident tags

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Manage incident ? Consult a threat expert Comments and history

Summary Alerts (87) Devices (20) Users (20) Mailboxes (3) Investigations (14) Evidence (247)

Grouped view Choose columns 100 items per page

Title	Severity	Status	Linked by	Category	Impacted Entities	Service source
Suspected DCSync attack (replication of directory services)	High	Resolved	4 reasons	Credential ac...	AnnetteH-PC.MTPDemos.net jalever	Identity
Suspected Netlogon privilege elevation attempt (CVE-2020-1...	High	New	2 reasons	Privilege escal...	2 Devices	Identity
Suspected identity theft (pass-the-ticket)	High	Resolved	3 reasons	Lateral move...	2 Devices jalever	Identity
Suspicious Lsass Process Access	Medium	Resolved	5 reasons	Lateral move...	mtp-air-dc01.mtpdemos.net janet.leverling	Endpoint
Suspected skeleton key attack (encryption downgrade)	Medium	New	11 reasons	Persistence	18 Devices 19 Users	Identity
> 5 alerts: Suspicious inbox forwarding	Medium	New	6 reasons	Grouped by: ...	5 Users	Cloud App Securi
Impossible travel activity	Medium	New	3 reasons	Initial access	annhill	Cloud App Securi
Mass delete	Medium	New	2 reasons	Impact	annhill	Cloud App Securi
Possible compromise of an account with lateral movement path	High	New	Same use...	Privilege escal...	annhill	365 Defender
Malware detection	Medium	New	Same use...	Execution	annhill	Cloud App Securi

Incidents > MDI Demo Incident - 05/26/2022 - Multi-stage incident involving Privilege escalation on multiple endpoints reported by mu

Summary Alerts (87) Devices (20) Users (20) Mailboxes (3) Investigations (14) Evidence (247)

Title	Severity	Status	Linked by	Ca
Suspicious attachment opened	Medium	New	3 reasons	In
Post-delivery detection of suspicious attachment	Medium	New	3 reasons	In
Post-delivery detection of suspicious attachment	Medium	New	3 reasons	In
A malicious file was detected based on indication provided by O365	Low	Resolved	4 reasons	M
A malicious file was detected based on indication provided by O365	Low	Resolved	2 reasons	M
Email messages containing malware removed after delivery	Information.	In progress	5 reasons	In
Email reported by user as malware or phish	Information.	In progress	4 reasons	In
Account is executing discovery commands	Low	New	Same dev...	Di
Enumeration of SMB sessions on a domain controller	Medium	New	5 reasons	Di

### Email messages containing malware removed after delivery

Informational In progress

Open alert page Link to another incident Assign to me

Status: In progress

Classification: True alert

Determination: Security testing

#### Alert details

Incident	MDI Demo Incident - 05/26/2022 - Multi-stage incident involving Privilege escalation including Ransomware on multiple endpoints reported by multiple sources
Service source	Microsoft Defender for Office 365
Category	InitialAccess
First activity	May 26, 2022, 2:52:31 PM
Last activity	May 26, 2022, 2:53:42 PM
Generated on	May 26, 2022, 2:58:28 PM
Assigned to	Automation



Incidents > MDI Demo Incident - 05/26/2022 - Multi-stage incident involving Privilege escalation on multiple endpoints reported by mu

Summary Alerts (87) Devices (20) Users (20) Mailboxes (3) Investigations (14) Evidence (247)

Title	Severity	Status	Linked by	Causes
Suspicious attachment opened	Medium	New	3 reasons	In progress
Post-delivery detection of suspicious attachment	Medium	New	3 reasons	In progress
Post-delivery detection of suspicious attachment	Medium	New	3 reasons	In progress
A malicious file was detected based on indication provided by O365	Low	Resolved	4 reasons	Malware
A malicious file was detected based on indication provided by O365	Low	Resolved	2 reasons	Malware
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email messages containing malware removed after delivery	Informational	In progress	5 reasons	In progress
Email reported by user as malware or phish	Informational	In progress	4 reasons	In progress
Account is executing discovery commands	Low	New	Same dev...	Discovery
Enumeration of SMB sessions on a domain controller	Medium	New	5 reasons	Discovery

### Email messages containing malware removed after delivery

Informational In progress

Open alert page Link to another incident Assign to me

#### Alert description

Emails with malware that were delivered and later removed -V1.0.0.5

#### Automated investigation details


















Queued

#### Incident details

Title	Severity	Status	Last activity
Suspected skeleton k...	Medium	In progress	5/9/22, 9:19 PM
Activity from infrequ...	Medium	Resolved	5/8/22, 10:58 AM
Malware detection	Medium	New	5/5/22, 6:30 PM
Possible compromise of a...	High	New	5/5/22, 5:26 PM

Incidents > MDI Demo Incident - 05/26/2022 - Multi-stage incident involving Privilege escalation on multiple endpoints reported by mu

Summary Alerts (87) Devices (20) **Users (20)** Mailboxes (3) Investigations (14) Evidence (247)

User	Title	Investigation priority ↑
 matt	Sr. SecOps Engineer	 150
 jogoldb	Senior UI Design Engineer	 150
 anstahl	Port Technician - WC60	 200
 Stephanie.Conroy	Senior IT Services Engineer	 208
 Janet.Leverling	Sr. Azure Stack Operator	 310
 aatpglobalreader	AATP Shared Global Reader Account	 390
  annhill	Purchasing Assistant	 479
 mdatpglobalreader	MDATP Shared Global Reader Account	 995



**annhill**

Investigation priority  479

[Open user page](#)

 **Go hunt**








Email

AnnHill@MTPDemos.net

Active alerts

**659 active alerts in 36 incidents**



Title	Severity	Status
Suspected credential theft activity	 Medium	Resolved
Malicious credential theft tool ex...	 High	Resolved
Suspicious inbox forwarding 	 Medium	Resolved
Malware detection 	 Medium	Resolved
Windows Defender Antivirus prot...	 Low	Resolved



# Advanced hunting

## Schema

### Alerts

- > AlertInfo
- > AlertEvidence

### Apps & identities

- > IdentityInfo
- > IdentityLogonEvents
- > IdentityQueryEvents
- > IdentityDirectoryEvents
- > AppFileEvents
- > CloudAppEvents
- > AADSpnSignInEventsBeta
- > AADSignInEventsBeta

### Email

- > EmailEvents
- > EmailAttachmentInfo
- > EmailUrlInfo

Get started Query

Run query + New Save Share link

```

1 let selectedTimestamp = datetime(2022-05-26T22:40:00.0000000Z);
2 let accountSid = "S-1-5-21-1137142824-3273894016-95861811-10129382506377-20940";
3 let accountObjectId = "cf5c5238-b82a-41db-8898-bda111111111";
4 let accountName = "Annette.Hill";
5 search in (IdentityQueryEvents)
6 Timestamp between ((selectedTimestamp - 48h) .. (selectedTimestamp + 48h))

```

Export

Choose columns

\$table	Timestamp	ActionType	Application
IdentityQueryEvents	5/26/2022 15:35:06	SAMR query	Active Directory
IdentityQueryEvents	5/26/2022 15:43:18	SAMR query	Active Directory

## Inspect record

Take actions

### IPAddress

172.16.64.19

### Port

50749

### DestinationDeviceName

mtp-air-dc01.mtpdemos.net

### DestinationIPAddress

172.16.64.4

### DestinationPort

445

### ReportId

a69676fe-72d6-4feb-a73d-68c2750a488d\_112933158\_1614382506377\_20940

### AdditionalFields

FROM.DEVICE	ANNETTEH-PC
TO.DEVICE	MTP-AIR-DC01
Count	4
ACTOR.ACCOUNT	Annette Hill
ACTOR.ENTITY_USER	Annette Hill



**Annette Hill**

Purchasing Assistant  
Purchasing

DOMAIN ADMIN

User threat

Open incidents

3

Investigation prio...

! 479

Active alerts

40

Identity risk level

High

Sensitive users at risk

2

User exposure

First seen

Sep 7, 2021

Last seen

Jun 2, 2022

Accounts

3

Devices

22

Logon Types

3

Locations

7

Matched files

15

Investigation priority score

Score is based on the last 7 days [How do we score?](#)

479



Alerts Score: 470  
Risky activities Score: 9

User's score compared to the organization

91%



User score in the last two weeks



Top 90% in your organization

Alerts and risky activities that contributed to the score (last 7 days) [View all user alerts \(40\)](#)

- Today
- +30 6/2/22, 11:17:09 AM | Suspected skeleton key attack (encryption downgrade)
- +50 6/2/22, 5:08:03 AM | Logon from a risky IP address
- +50 6/2/22, 1:51:28 AM | Logon from a risky IP address



# Microsoft Secure Score

Overview **Recommended actions** History Metrics & trends

Export

Rank	Recommended action
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Protect and manage local admin passwords with Microsoft I
<input type="checkbox"/> 4	Resolve unsecure account attributes
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	Configure VPN integration
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	<b>Stop clear text credentials exposure</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7	Modify unsecure Kerberos delegations to prevent imperson
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	Stop legacy protocols communication
<input type="checkbox"/> 9	Reduce lateral movement path risk to sensitive entities
<input type="checkbox"/> 10	Remove unsecure SID history attributes from entities
<input type="checkbox"/> 11	Stop weak cipher usage
<input type="checkbox"/> 12	Install Defender for Identity Sensor on all Domain Controlle
<input type="checkbox"/> 13	Set a benyotoken account

## Stop clear text credentials exposure

To address

Edit status & action plan Manage tags

General **Exposed entities** **Implementation**

Export

5 items Customize columns

Entity	Domain	Tags	Type	Activities	Recommended actions	Last seen
Stephanie.Conroy	MTPDemos.net		User	92	Stop Stephanie.Conroy from L...	Jun 2, 2022 5:00 PM
Janet.Leverling	MTPDemos.net		User	92	Stop Janet.Leverling from usir...	Jun 2, 2022 5:00 PM
annhill	MTPDemos.net	<b>SENSITIVE</b>	User	92	Stop annhill from using LDAP ...	Jun 2, 2022 5:00 PM
alexwilber	MTPDemos.net	<b>SENSITIVE</b>	User	92	Stop alexwilber from using LD...	Jun 2, 2022 5:00 PM
bamorel-pc	MTPDemos.net		Device	368	Stop bamorel-pc from using L...	Jun 2, 2022 5:00 PM

Share

Noch Fragen?

We understand IT.